

other than as a member of the IACUC, and is not a member of the immediate family of a person who is affiliated with the institution.

(iii) An individual who meets the requirements of more than one of the categories detailed in PHS 380.205(d)(2)(i)-(iv) above, may fulfill more than one requirement. However, no committee may consist of less than five members.

(b) *Functions of the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee.* As an agent of the institution, the IACUC shall, with respect to PHS-supported activities:

(1) Review at least annually the institution's program for humane care and use of animals;

(2) Inspect at least annually all of the institution's animal facilities, including satellite facilities;

(3) Review concerns involving the care and use of animals at the institution;

(4) Make recommendations to the institutional official regarding any aspect of the institution's animal program, facilities or personnel training;

(5) Review and approve, require modifications in (to secure approval), or withhold approval of those sections of PHS applications or proposals related to the care and use of animals, as specified in PHS 380.205(f) of this subpart;

(6) Review and approve, require modifications in (to secure approval), or withhold approval of proposed significant changes regarding the use of animals in ongoing activities; and

(7) Be authorized to suspend an activity involving animals in accord with specifications set forth in this subpart.

(c) *Review of applications and proposals.* In order to approve applications and proposals or proposed changes in ongoing activities, the IACUC shall conduct a review of those sections related to the care and use of animals and determine that the proposed activities are in accordance with this policy. In making this determination, the IACUC shall confirm that the activity will be conducted in accordance with the Animal Welfare Act insofar as it applies to the activity, and that the activity is consistent with the *Guide*, unless the IACUC determines that acceptable justification for a departure is

presented. Furthermore, the IACUC shall determine that the activity conforms with the institution's Assurance and meets the following requirements:

(1) Procedures with animals will avoid or minimize discomfort, distress and pain to the animals, consistent with sound research design.

(2) Procedures that may cause more than momentary or slight pain or distress to the animals will be performed with appropriate sedation, analgesia, or anesthesia, unless the procedure is justified for scientific reasons in writing by the investigator.

(3) Animals that would otherwise experience severe or chronic pain or distress that cannot be relieved will be painlessly sacrificed at the end of the procedure or, if appropriate, during the procedure.

(4) The living conditions of animals will be appropriate for their species and contribute to their health and comfort. The housing, feeding and non-medical care of the animals will be directed by a veterinarian or a scientist trained and experienced in the proper care, handling and use of the species being maintained or studied.

(5) Medical care for animals will be available and provided as necessary by a qualified veterinarian.

(6) Personnel conducting procedures on the species being maintained or studies will be appropriately qualified and trained in those procedures.

(7) Methods of euthanasia used will be consistent with the recommendations of the American Veterinary Medical Association (AVMA) Panel of Euthanasia⁵, unless a deviation is justified for scientific reasons in writing by the investigator.

PHS 380.206 Public Health Service implementation.

(a) *Responsibility of the Office for Protection from Research Risks (OPRR).* OPRR is responsible for the general administration and coordination of this policy and will:

(1) Request and negotiate, approve or disapprove, and, as necessary, withdraw approval of Assurances;

⁵ Journal of the American Veterinary Association (JAVMA), 1978, Vol. 143, No. 1, pp. 59-72, or succeeding revised editions.